Liang, Chih-Ming

Graduate Institute of Health and Biotechnology Law
Taipei Medical University
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CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

Professor, Graduate Institute of Health and Biotechnology Law, Taipei Medical University

EDUCATION

2013 **Doctor of Juridical Science**
University of Wisconsin-Madison Law School, Madison, Wisconsin, USA
S.J.D. Dissertation: *Boundary doctrine as a research approach for new governance: the healthcare quality movement and its implication on malpractice liability as a case study*

2009 **Master of Laws**
University of Wisconsin-Madison Law School, Madison, Wisconsin, USA
LL.M. Thesis: *Governance Networks, Accountability, and the Privacy of Electronic Health* Records

2008 **Master of Legal Institutions**
University of Wisconsin-Madison Law School, Madison, Wisconsin, USA
Dean's Scholar Award

2004 **Master of Arts**
Graduate Institute of National Development, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
M.A. Thesis: *Communicative Functions of Court in a Democratic Plural Society*

2001 **Bachelor of Laws**
Department of Law, College of law, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan

PUBLICATIONS

ENGLISH

- **Liang, C.**, Leflar, R., and Wu, C., *Taiwan's Medical Injury Law in Action*, 38(1) EMORY INT'L L. REV. 1 (2024).
- Tsai, J.., Shih, T., Tsai, T., Lee, S., and **Liang, C.**, *Individualism, economic development, and democracy as determinants of COVID-19 risk information on 132 government websites*, 34 PREVENTIVE MED. REP. 1 (2023) (corresponding author).
- **Liang, C**, *Rethinking the Tort Liability System and Patient Safety: From the Conventional Wisdom to Learning from Litigation,* 12(1) INDIANA HEALTH L. REV. 327 (2015).

- Trubek, L.G., Oliver, T.R., **Liang, C**, Mokrohisky, M., and Campbell, T., *Improving Cancer Outcomes through Strong Networks and Regulatory Frameworks: Lessons from the United States and the European Union*, 14(1) J. HEALTH CARE L. & POL'Y 119 (2011).

MANDARIN

- **Liang, C.**, Chen, S. A., Tsai, J. Y., & Lee, S. M., *Risk Communication and Public Accountability during the Covid-19 Pandemic: A Thematic Analysis of Journalists' Questions at the CECC's Daily News Briefings during the Period of Level 3 Alert*, in 2021 ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE LITIGATION: PANDEMIC CONTROL AND THE RULE OF LAW (INSTITUTUM IURISPRUDENTIAE, ACADEMIA SINICA, July 2025) (prior to publication in the edited volume, an earlier version was submitted to and published in 29(1) J. SCI. & HEALTH L. 37–98)（**梁志鳴**、陳思安、蔡君宜、李韶曼，Covid-19 疫情下的風險溝通與公共問責：三級警戒期間我國政府每日防疫記者會記者提問之主題分析，收錄於《2021 行政管制與行政爭訟—防疫與法治》，中央研究院法律學研究所， 2025 年 07 月（專書出版前，已先行投稿並刊登於醫藥科技與法律第 29 卷 1 期，頁 37-98））。
- **Liang, C.**, Chen, S. A., Tsai, J. Y., & Lee, S. M., *Risk Communication and Public Accountability during the Covid-19 Pandemic: A Thematic Analysis of Journalists' Questions at the CECC's Daily News briefings during the Period of Level 3 Alert*, 29(1) J. SCI. & HEALTH L. 37（2024）（**梁志鳴**、陳思安、蔡君宜、李韶曼，Covid-19 疫情下的風險溝通與公共問責：三級警戒期間我國政府每日防疫記者會記者提問之主題分析，醫藥、科技與法律，2024 年 4 月第 29 卷 1 期，頁 37-98）。
- **Liang, C.**, *Major Questions Doctrine and the Legal Foundation for the United States Regulatory State: Historical Background, Recent Developments, and Potential Lessons*, 177 CHENGCHI L. REV. 275（2023）（**梁志鳴**，主要問題原則與美國管制國家之法理基礎－歷史背景、近期發展及可能啟示，政大法學評論，2024 年 6 月第 177 期，頁 275-344）。
- **Liang, C.**, Fan, W. M., Hsu, & C. F., *A Mix-Methods Analysis of Empirical Legal Studies in Taiwan: Knowledge Structure, Citation Network, and Qualitative Analysis*, 33 ACADEMIA SINICA L. J. 1（2023）（**梁志鳴**、范蔚敏、許菁方，我國法實證研究社群的發展現況－－知識結構、引用網絡、與質性分析，中研院法學期刊，2023 年 9 月第 33 期，頁 1-80）。
- **Liang, C.**, *On Judicial Review in the Covid-19 Pandemic: Court as a Guardian of the Rule of Law in the State of Exception?,* 49 CHUNG YUAN FIN. & ECON. L. REV. 235（2022）（梁志鳴，法院作為法治例外狀態的守門人：論 Covid-19 防疫下的司法審查，中原財經法學 2022 年第 49 期，頁

235-306）.

- **Liang, C.**, *On the Historical Development of Medical Alternative Dispute Resolution in the US: Lessons for Taiwan*, 52 EURAMERICA 655（2022）（梁志鳴，論美國訴訟外醫療紛爭處理之歷史發展經驗－－兼評我國現狀之反省與展望，歐美研究，2022 年 12 月第 52 卷 4 期，頁 655-725）.
- **Liang, C.**, *Should a Physician's Success Rate of Personal Surgery be Informed: On the Duty to Disclose Physician-Specific Risk Information in Taiwan and the US*, 72 TAIWAN HEALTH L. REPORT 42（2022）（**梁志鳴**，醫師個人手術成功率是否應告知說明：論我國與美國法上醫師個人風險資訊之告知義務，月旦醫事法報告，2022 年 10 月第 72 期，頁 42-63）.
- Liao, J. & **Liang, C.**, *The Scope of Practices and Informed Consent for Nurse Practitioners*, 26 J. L. & MED. 77（2020, equal contribution authors）（廖仁鐸、**梁志鳴**，專科護理師執業範圍與說明義務範圍界限之探討，醫事法學，2020 年 12 月第 26 卷 1、2 期合輯，頁 77-96，共同貢獻作者）.
- **Liang, C.** & Chia, W., *On Medical Disputes and Legal Education*, in LEGAL EDUCATION FOR THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF MEDICINE 1-25（2020）（**梁志鳴**、賈文宇，論醫療糾紛與法學教育，收錄於《醫療發展相對應之法學教育》，元照出版社，2020年1月，頁1-25（非匿名審查））。
- **Liang, C.,** *Theorizing Interdisciplinary Legal Application and Reasoning with Sociological Theories: The Debates between Local Custom and National Standard in the U.S. and between Medical Norm and Medical Standard in Taiwan as Examples*, 24 ACADEMIA SINICA L. J. 1（2019）（**梁志鳴**，論跨領域法律解釋適用之原則與挑戰—慣習與全國水準之辯證及我國醫療常規與醫療水準之論戰為例，中研院法學期刊，2019 年 3 月第 24 期，頁 255-361）.
- **Liang, C.,** *Evaluating the Medical Adverse Event Prevention and Resolution Act from the Perspective of Patient Safety Risk Management (2),* 21 TAIWAN HEALTH L. REPORT 137（2018）（**梁志鳴**，評醫療事故預防及處理法草案：以病人安全風險管理為中心（下），月旦醫事法報告，2018年7月第 21 期，頁 137-155）.
- **Liang, C.,** *Evaluating the Medical Adverse Event Prevention and Resolution Act from the Perspective of Patient Safety Risk Management (1)*, 20 TAIWAN HEALTH L. REPORT 144（2018）（**梁志鳴**，評醫療事故預防及處理法草案：以病人安全風險管理為中心（上），月旦醫事法報告，2018 年 6 月第 20 期，頁 144-168）.
- **Liang, C.** & Liu, H., *A comparative analysis of the roles and functions of hospital legal departments in Taiwan and the US*, 54 TUNGHAI UNI. L. J. 99-148（2018）（**梁志鳴**、劉汗曦，醫法互動最前線：

台美醫療機構法務部門之實證比較分析，東海大學法學研究，2018 年 4 月第 54 期，頁 99-148）.

- **Liang, C.** & Chang, C., *The Weakening Judicial Review of Administrative Power in Taiwan: The Regulation of Dishonest Drug Price Reporting under the National Health Insurance as a Case Study*, 47 NAT. TAIWAN UNI. L. J. 491-561（2018）（**梁志鳴**、張兆恬，我國全民健保藥價不實申報管制架構初探：兼論管制國家司法監督角色的弱化，2018 年 3 月第 47 卷 2 期，頁 491-561）.
- **Liang, C.**, *Admission of Expert Testimony in American Courts: From Frye to Daubert*, 216 FORMOSA TRANS. L. REV. 1-13（2017）（**梁志鳴**，美國法院採用專家證言之審查標準：從 Frye 到 Daubert 原則的歷史演進，萬國法律，2017 年 12 月第 216 期，頁 1-13）.
- **Liang, C.,** *Truth, Expert Review of Medical Disputes, and the Future of Medical Malpractice Dispute Resolution: Gearing towards an Early Liability Assessment Scheme*, 2 TAIWAN HEALTH L. REPORT 173（2016）（**梁志鳴**，真相、鑑定與醫療糾紛處理的未來：走向事故責任的早期評估，月旦醫事法報告，2016 年 10 月第 2 期，頁 173-180）.
- Sheridan, D. & **Liang, C.,** *The "So What" Question of Taiwan Studies: The Changing Academic Market of North America and the Future Development of NATSA*, in CROSSING DISCIPLINES AND GENERATIONS: 20 YEARS OF NATSA 183（2016）（謝力登、**梁志鳴**，對台灣研究 "So What" 問題的深思：從北美學術市場結構反省 NATSA 發展策略 （2012-2014），收錄於《跨界跨代的台灣研究：北美台灣研究學會（NATSA）二十年》，巨流出版社，2016 年 7 月，頁 183-205）.
- **Liang, C.,** *The Regulatory Approach to Workplace Violence in Healthcare*, 206 FORMOSA TRANS. L. REV. 19（2016）（**梁志鳴**，醫療暴力風險行政管制策略分析，萬國法律，2016 年 4 月第 206 期，頁 19-38）.

ENGLISH CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- **Liang, C.,** *Emotion, Risk Communication, and Democratic Legitimacy: A Computational Analysis of Taiwan's COVID-19 Daily Press Conferences*. Presentation at the 2026 Law and Society Annual Conference, May 28-May 31, 2025 (PPT presentation with extended abstract).
- **Liang, C.,** *An Empirical Examination of Judicial Interpretation of the Concept of Room-for-Judgment: Vehicle of Deference or Heightened Supervision?*. Presentation at the 2025 Law and Society Annual Conference, May 22-May 25, 2025 (Full paper presentation).
- **Liang, C.,** Leflar, R., Wu, C., Taiwan's *Medical Injury Law in Action*. Presentation at the 2022 Law and Society Annual Conference (The Global Meeting on Law and Society), July 13-July 16, 2022 (Full paper presentation, non-presenting author).
- Lee, S., Tsai, J., & **Liang, C.**, *Risk Communication in the Context of Global Pandemic: A Topic*

Modeling Analysis of Daily COVID-19 Briefing in Taiwan and New Zealand. Virtual presentation at the 2021 Law and Society Annual Conference, May 27-May 30, 2021 (PPT presentation, non-presenting author).

- **Liang, C.,** *Toward an expanded paradigm for new legal realism: the evolving doctrinal criteria for medical negligence in Taiwan as an example*. Virtual presentation at the 2020 Law and Society Annual Conference, May 28-May 31, 2020 (Full paper presentation).
- **Liang, C.,** Leflar, R., Wu, C., *Medical Injury Compensation Systems in Taiwan*. Virtual presentation at the 2020 Law and Society Annual Conference, May 28-May 31, 2020 (PPT presentation, non-presenting author).
- **Liang, C.,** *A psychological narrative of medical dispute resolution: Information disclosure in the aftermath of adverse outcome in Taiwan as an example*. Paper presented at the 2019 Law and Society Annual Conference, Washington D.C., USA, May 30-June 2, 2019 (PTT presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *Engaging legal boundary in the context of medical malpractice dispute resolution: direct hospital liability in Taiwan and US as an example*. Paper presented at the 2018 Asian Law and Society Annual Conference, Bond University, Gold Coast, Australia, November 29-December 1, 2018 (Full paper presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *Is Honesty the Best Policy?: A qualitative investigation of the concept of truth in medical malpractice dispute resolution in Taiwan*. Presentation given at the 2018 Law and Society Annual Conference, Toronto, Canada, June 7-10, 2018 (PPT presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *A socio-legal analysis of informed consent in Taiwan as an example of interdisciplinary translation*. Presentation given at the 2017 Asian Law and Society Annual Conference, Hsinchu, Taiwan, December 15-16, 2017 (PPT presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *From linguistic to system approach to interdisciplinary translation: Examining structural coupling mechanisms in the context of medical malpractice dispute resolution*. Paper presented at the 2017 Law and Society Annual Conference, Mexico City, Mexico, June 20-23, 2017 (Full paper presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *Legal uncertainty, legal boundary, and Niklas Luhmann's system theory of law: early clarification of responsibility in medical malpractice disputes as a tort reform proposal*. Presentation given at the 2016 Law and Society Annual Conference, New Orleans, USA, June 2-5, 2016 (Full paper presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *An Exploratory Attempt to Theorize the Concept of Legal Boundary: The Trend in Medical Malpractice Regulation in Taiwan as an Example*. Presentation given at the 2015 East Asian Law and Society Annual Conference, Tokyo, Japan, August 4- 6, 2015 (PPT presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *Litigation and Patient Safety: How Malpractice Claims Help Healthcare Organizations*

Learn from Mistakes. Paper presented at the Law and Society 2014 Annual Conference, Minneapolis, MN, May 29-June 1, 2014 (Full paper presentation).

- **Liang, C.**, *Reviewing the judicial quest for reliable boundary vehicles: A brief history of judicial attempts to coordinate law and medicine in the context of malpractice litigation*. Paper presented at the Law and Society 2013 Annual Conference, Boston, MA, May 30-June 2, 2013 (Full paper presentation).
- **Liang, C.**, *Law, Governance, and Patient Safety: Full Disclosure and Apology Following Adverse Events as an Example*. Paper presented at the 8th Inter-University Graduate Conference, held in Cornell Law School, Ithaca, NY, April 13-14, 2012 (Full paper presentation).
- Trubek, L.G., Oliver, T.R., **Liang, C.**, Mokrohisky, M., and Campbell, T., *Better: Fighting Cancer through Improved Governance*. Paper presented at the symposium, "Smart Regulation: Can New Types of Governance Improve Health?" held in University of Wisconsin-Madison, October 2009.

MANDARIN

- **Liang, C.**, *Enterprise Liability for Medical Disputes and Patient Safety*. Presentation given at the 2026 Conference on Medicine, Technology and Law, New Taipei City, Taiwan, Apr. 25, 2026 (Full Paper Presentation)（**梁志鳴**，醫療糾紛的機構責任與病人安全，2026 醫藥、科技與法律政策研討會，2026 年 4 月 25 日，會議以中文進行）.
- **Liang, C.,** & Chou, Y., *Analysis of Court Decisions on Medical Disputes Arising from Prenatal Ultrasound*. Presentation given at the 3rd Taipei-New Taipei Law, Biotechnology and Health Forum, New Taipei City, Taiwan, December 8, 2023 (Full Paper Presentation)（梁志鳴、周昱青，產前超音波衍生醫療糾紛之判決分析，第三屆雙北法律與生技醫藥論壇，2023 年 12 月 8 日，會議以中文進行）.
- **Liang, C.,** & Chia, W., *On the Governance Model of Taiwan's National Health Insurance: Judicial Review of the Regulation of Contracted Medical Institutions*. Presentation given at the Empirical Public Law Research Conference, Taipei, Taiwan, June 2, 2023 (Full Paper Presentation)（梁志鳴、賈文宇，論全民健保之治理模式：從特約醫事機構管制之司法審查切入，公法法實證研究研討會，2023 年 6 月 2 日，會議以中文進行）.
- **Liang, C.**, *Judicial Review of COVID-19 Regulation and Recent Developments in the Legal Foundations of the U.S. Regulatory State*. Presentation given at the Interdisciplinary Legal Studies Conference II: Epidemics, Risks, and Law, Taipei, Taiwan, September 12, 2022 (Full Paper

Presentation)（梁志鳴，從新冠肺炎司法審查案件看美國管制國家法理基礎之近期發展，跨領域法學交錯研討會(二)：防疫、風險與法律，2022 年 9 月 12 日，會議以中文進行）.

- **Liang, C.**, Lee, S., Tsai, J., *Risk Communication and Democratic Accountability During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Thematic Analysis of Journalists' Questions at Taiwan's Daily Epidemic Press Conferences During Level 3 Alert*. Presentation given at the Administrative Regulation and Litigation Symposium – Epidemics and the Rule of Law, Taipei, Taiwan, November 19, 2021 (Full Paper Presentation)（梁志鳴、李韶曼、蔡君宜，Covid-19 疫情下的風險溝通與民主課責：三級警戒期間我國政府每日防疫記者會記者提問之主題分析，行政管制與行政爭訟學術研討會－防疫與法治，2021 年 11 月 19 日，會議以中文進行）.
- **Liang, C.**, *The Interaction Between Courts and Risk Decision-Making: Judicial Review of Cost-Benefit Analysis in the United States*. Presentation given at the Academia Sinica Institute of Law 'Law and Behavioral Economics' Conference, Taipei, Taiwan, October 25, 2021 (Full Paper Presentation)（梁志鳴，從美國成本效益分析的司法審查看法院與風險決策的互動關係，中研院法律所「法律與行為經濟學」研討會，2021 年 10 月 25 日，會議以中文進行）.
- **Liang, C.**, *Courts as Gatekeepers of the Rule of Law in States of Exception: Judicial Review During the COVID-19 Pandemic*. Presentation given at the 2021 Annual Conference on Health Law and Policy, Taipei, Taiwan, September 2-3, 2021 (Full Paper Presentation)（梁志鳴，法院作為法治例外狀態的守門人：論 Covid-19 防疫下的司法審查，2021 衛生法律與政策年度研討會，2021 年 9 月 2-3 日，會議以中文進行）.
- **Liang, C., Fan, W.,** & Hsu, C.**,** *Knowledge Structure and Citation Network Analysis of Empirical Legal Studies in Taiwan*. Presentation given at the Academia Sinica 2021 Empirical Legal Research Workshop, Taipei, Taiwan, July 28-29, 2021 (Slide Presentation, presented by Ching-Fang Hsu)（**梁志鳴**、范蔚敏、許菁芳，我國實證法學研究之知識結構與引用網絡分析，中研院 2021 法實證研究工作坊，2021 年 7 月 28-29 日，會議以中文舉行）.
- **Liang, C.** & Hsu, C., *A Social Network Analysis of Empirical Legal Studies in Taiwan*. Presentation given at the 2020 Academic Sinica Empirical Legal Studies Workshop, Taipei, Taiwan, September 2-3, 2020 (PPT presentation)（**梁志鳴**、許菁芳，我國實證法學期刊文獻的社會網絡分析，中研院 2020 法實證研究工作坊，2020 年 9 月 2-3 日，會議以中文舉行）。
- **Liang, C.**, *Is Honesty the Best Policy?: An empirical investigation of the concept of truth in medical malpractice dispute resolution in Taiwan*. Presentation given at the International Medical Dispute Resolution Conference, Taipei, Taiwan, November 2-3, 2018 (PPT presentation)（醫療爭議與法學教育，國際醫事紛爭研討會暨第九屆醫病關係論壇，會議以中文舉行）。

- **Liang, C.**, *Is Honesty the Best Policy?: An empirical investigation of the concept of truth in medical malpractice dispute resolution in Taiwan*. Presentation given at the 2016 Taiwan Law and Society Conference, Hsinchu, Taiwan, October 6-7, 2016 (PPT presentation)（誠實為上策：我國訴訟外醫糾處理場域中真相角色之實證分析，第一屆法與社會研討會暨第四屆基礎法學年會，會議以中文舉行）。
- **Liang, C.**, *Exploring the regulatory function of the judiciary: An analysis of legal disputes on categorization of the insured under the National Health Insurance*. Paper presented at the 8th Administrative Law Theory and Practice Conference, Taipei, Taiwan, November 21, 2015 (Full paper presentation)（全民健保投保身分實務爭議分析—從法院管制功能切入，第八屆行政法理論與實務研討會，會議以中文舉行）.
- **Liang, C.**, *Law and Patient Safety Regulation*. Paper presented at the New Scholar Forum, National Taiwan University Public Law Research Center, Taipei, Taiwan, November 25, 2014 (Full paper presentation)（病人安全作為管制領域及其所涉之法律議題，新秀論壇，台灣大學法律學院公法中心，預計 2014 年 11 月 25 日，會議以中文舉行）。

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

- Administrative Law
- Constitutional Law
- Democratic Theory
- Governance and Regulation
- Law and Society
- Health Law and Medical Dispute Resolution
- New Governance

COURSES TAUGHT

- Healthcare Law and Regulation in Taiwan
- Research Ethics
- Risk Governance and Public Health Law
- The National Health Insurance Act of Taiwan
- Theory and Practice of Medical Malpractice Dispute Resolution in Taiwan

MEMBERSHIP AND SERVICE ACTIVITIES

- Member of the Law and Society Association, from 2014~

- Member of the Asian Law and Society Association, from 2017~
- Member of the Society of Law and Medicine, Taiwan, from 2016~
- Member of the Taiwan Society of Health Law, from 2016~
- Member of the Board of Directors of the Taiwan Ass'n of Harmony Medicare & Patient, 2016~
- Staff of the North American Taiwan Studies Association, from June 2009 to June 2014
  - Secretary, from June 2013 to June 2014
  - Consultant, from June 2012 to June 2013
  - President, from June 2011 to June 2012
  - Staff member, from June 2009 to June 2011

AWARDS

2020-2022 Ministry of Science and Technology Research Grant, *On risk governance and administrative law continued：A comparison of how law interacts with regulatory policy-making in Taiwan and the US* ($70,000)

2018-2020 Ministry of Science and Technology Research Grant, *On risk governance and administrative law: judicial review under the context of National Health Insurance Healthcare Providers Contract as an example* ($40,000)

2016-2018 Ministry of Science and Technology Research Grant, *Honesty is the best policy: An empirical study of the role of truth in no-trial medical dispute resolution in Taiwan* ($40,000)

2015-2017 Ministry of Science and Technology Research Grant, *Medical Negligence and Patient Safety： How Litigation Facilitates Learning from Mistakes by Healthcare Organizations* ($35,000)

2015-2016 Taipei Medical University Research Grant for New Research Personnel ($17,000)

2011, 2013 Conference travel grant, UW-Madison Law School ($650, $1200)

2011-2013 The Republic of China Ministry of Education Study Abroad Scholarship ($32,000)

2008-2013 UW-Madison Law School Scholarship

2008-2013 Tuition waiver $30,000

2008-2011 Health insurance waiver $6,000

2008-2010 Living expenses support $25,000

2008 Dean's Scholar Award of the 2008 Master of Legal Institutions class

PAST WORK EXPERIENCES

2014-2015 **Post-doctoral Researcher, Research Institute for the Humanities and Social Sciences, Ministry of Science and Technology of Taiwan**

- Continued dissertation research on patient safety and medical dispute resolution

2013-2014 **Associate Outreach Specialist, UW-Madison Law School East Asian Legal Studies Center**

- Implemented advanced training outreach programs concerned with China
- Developed detailed program plans for each outreach program
- Worked with program faculty and auxiliary personnel to develop materials, in Chinese and/or English, as needed for programmatic offerings